It is surprising to see the amount of labor that has been done; banks a hundred and ry, drained by the Amoor and its tributaries, an adventurous explorer discovered, in a remote refifty feet breast have been torn down to bedrock by hydraulic force. In speaking of these old mining localities, it would be well to

And in buying claims, nine times out of ten, the purchaser pays as much for them as he will ever realize after having worked them out. The opportunities for those who come to California with small means for the purchaser pays as much for them as he will ever realize after having worked them out. The opportunities for those who come to California with small means for the purchaser pays as much batter, where new were honey-combed, vast tunnels run into the is accessible for prospecting.

Those who write mining news for papers write, but should also state the opportunities presented for new openings, and for employment, for the benefit of miners unacquainted was created which add not province the state of prosperity sent radiating in each vere-extending circles through half a province from their magnificent enterprise as a centre.

When nearly half a generation had elapsed, and

glowing newspaper account, when there was have not sowed."

men crowded round four tables, all betting upon which they were operating. Regarded at the time as matters of minor import, and easy less or more. What a damnable infatuation, to be done at any time, they were unfortunately that of gambling. What a miserable life to Suddenly a total change in the supreme power follow; and the end more so. The gamt ler is like the strumpet, who carries the sign of her occupation in her eye, and upon her cheek. They both know that their occupation is known, and reform is unthought of. gambling is going on.

It is a cold night, and a cold storm of rain and snow is pelting and fretting with the whirling blasts. Old Winter are unwelcome sure! still will you come to cover up the sunshine and the stars, making the poor feel structure in this respect, and their subsequent attempts at remedy, did not escape the lyux eyed vision of their opponents, whose unscrupulous appetite for gathered vintages, and garnered crops, was whetted to ravenous intensity, by the rich booty which seemed to hang so temperature within the reach of their keen talons. more so, and the wretched more unhappy. But let us to bed, and sleep and dream the barrier of imperfect forms. Feeble as this barrinight away, and hope for sunshine with the morrow—so hopeth yours for all time.

er was, it was too strong for them to break through with any show of reason, and the power of the government was invoked to enable them to reach HENRY JACOB.

Hanging Indians.

The tree was soon found and a table was placed under one of its limbs. On reaching the fatal spot, Nep addressed the Diggers who were present, about one hundred and fifty and asked them if they intended to let the whites hang him and his father. They seconded the verdict of the whites. Nep then denounced them as cowards and stated that he had no wish to live longer. He then led his sisters to the table and hestowed the property explored and erected by them having become of vast value, the Government, taking advantage of their mistakes, pursued them upon technical grounds, and resumed its original sovereign to the costly and extensive works the proprietors had placed there.

This act has generally been considered a striking example of the arbitrary meanness of a destruction. It is apparent, however, that Castillero had posthat he had no wish to live longer. He then had his sisters to the table and bestowed them upon those of his tribe (his father was a chief and he was acting in his stead) who promised to protect them. At the same time he distributed all that he possessed among those who sympathized with him. Then mounting the table he called for water, which was brought to him and which he presented to his father. The whites were then called, to whom he bid farewell.

All else being now done, it was necessary for some one to tie the knot and adjust the rope. At once, a San Francisco man came losses were aftered to his father. Its settled practice has been to be without a parallel in the modern history of paternal and high minded Governments. In its professions of the widest liberality to its ord mary practice from the trammels of form, in the prompt recognition of the prior rights of explorers and originators, and in the protection its settled policy has ever afforded to this most valuable class of its people against mere technical interferers, (the camp-followers and semi-followers and semi-followers of the great army of progress,) the Governments. Its settled practice has been to before us, whatever else it proves or disproves,

ready he jumped from the table. The rope no ordinary astonishment. was too long, and his feet touched the ground was too long, and his feet touched the ground He immediately raised his feet. A draw of the District and Circuit Courts of the United

geance (or jealosy?) was satisfied.

The third Indian engaged in the fight escaped and came to town and gave himself up He is now in jail .- Shasta Republican, Sat.

number of the Missouri Republican says: tion over twenty-six days, and but for two unexpected detentions, its St. Louis terminus would have been reached in two or three days less than contract time. The first detention was by high water in Kern river. tention was by high water in Kern river, where two days were lost. That stream boasts a ferry boat, but in this instance it was in a derived the third that policy in regard to mineral rights and mining in California particularly—as one tending to produce a feeling of insecurity in the minds in a damaged condition, and needed some repairs, which were supplied as soon as possible. The company design to bridge all the water courses of any magnitude that cross the road, but need men at present to do the work, all their available hands being occupied in building stations in the construction. pied in building stations, in the construction

[Advertisement, from the S. F. Herald.] Daily National Democrat. THE NEW ALMADEN MINES-MINING RIGHTS.

District Court of the United States—The United States vs. John Parrott et als.—In Equity—Opinions of Hon. M. H. McAlister and Hon. Ogden Hoffman, on motion for injunction and appointment of a Receiver.—San Francisco, Towne & B teon, 1858.

The Government of Russia is popularly retaken out than in any other locality in this in the exercise of authority ever its subjects and region. It is well supplied with water for ten months in the year, and would be the whole year, were it not that the ditches freeze whole year, were it not that the ditches freeze within the pale of modern and enlightened civili-Years ago, in the mountains of Eastern Tarta-

state that, all the claims are owned and worked, or held by men from whom the new worked, or held by men from whom the new himself of a sufficient existence of mineral wealth comer would have to purchase at rates from five hundred to five thousand dollars, in order to work at mining.

A great deal of hiring is done, but as there a great deal of hiring is done, but as there had a great deal of hiring is done. is always a dozen of hands ready to hire out for wages where but one is wanted, the opthe assurance which the Government gave of pro portunities are very poor for new comers.— the assurance which the Government gave of protection to their interests—took upon themselves pose of mining, are much better where new were honey-combed, vast tunnels run into the diggings are being opened, and where water solid rock—shafts, adits, slopes, breasts, sunk or excavated-fortunes spent in committing the errors incidental to mining enterprise, and other fortunes expended in remedying those errors; the below, should not only confine themselves to the bare mentioning of rich strikes, and the costly smelting farnaces erected; roads opened; agriculture made to flourish; a foreign commerce prosperity of the locality from whence they was created which did not previously exist, and is

with the country who might wish to go the inceptional trials, losses, risks despondencies and disappointments of the enterprise, overcome by long and patient endeavor, had given place to Hundreds of miners, yes, thousands, have often spent their last dollar in traveling to some place, new to them, from having read a tain shrewd men of that numerous class in every

no possible chance to open claims, or of being employed.

There are quite a number of professional gamblers here, doing business in a small way, losing and winning. The games go on with open doors. Last night I counted forty-six many grounded ways of their enterprise, while yet its weighty cares and uncertainties hung heavily around our spirited adventurers, that they had neglected to do, or to have done, certain customary things in the nature of technical forms prescribed by the government, with a view of placing upon paper the evidence and certificate of their title to the naked hills upon which they were operating. Regarded at

How foolish it is for miners to gamble their money away. But they will do it wherever gambling is going on. ations, ss well as by such other steps as the new

it. By what tortuous approaches the levers of the supreme authority was grasped does not, and probably will never appear. Suffice it to say, that the power of the Characteristics of the characteristics is an expectation of which a court of equity, under a definition of its powers by Lord Redesdale, quoted by the Circuit Judge, might have stretched its views beyond the environs of technicality and precedent in order to reconstruct the characteristics. We mentioned last week a fight which had occurred, to day fortnight ago, between three white men and three Indians, on the upper Sacramento, which resulted in the Monday following. Soon after the occurrence the exasperated white men in that section took into custody some of the leading Indians and held them as hostages—requiring that the Indians who had been engaged in the killing should be delivered up to them to be dealt with as they deemed proper.

In consequence, on Saturday or Sunday In consequence, on Saturday or Sunday bast, two of the Indians who were engaged tablishment was closed, and the men who had created it were denrived of the fruits of their engaged.

last, two of the Indians who were engaged in the fatal affray, were captured on the mountains between Sacramento River and French Gulch. On Sunday a meeting of fifteen or twenty whites assembled near Squaw Creek for the purpose of trying them; this is the term for such proceedings. The accused were Nep, who formerly lived with a citizen of our town, and his partially blind and decrepid old father. Of course the accusation was conviction and they were sentenced to be hung to the first tree that could be reached.

The tree was soon found and a table was tablishment was closed, and the men who had created it were deprived of the fruits of their enterprise and toil. It was not alleged against them that they had seized the property of other men; that they had entered upon the works of others wrongfully; that they had been unwilling to comply with the forms of law; that they had defrauded the Government of its dues; that they had not obtained from the Government fully, a technical release and quittance of the site of their improvements, and that, by carelessness or ignorance, they unfortunately, while they improved, left the title in the sovereign. After years of develop-

which was brought to him and which he presented to his father. The whites were then called, to whom he bid farewell.

All else being now done, it was necessary for some one to tie the knot and adjust the rope. At once, a San Francisco man came forth and performed the work in a most artistic manner. His willingness and his skill at once stamped him as a genuice and joyful graduate of Fort Gunny Bags. But for his ready offices it is probable that the sentence of death against Nep and his father would have been reconsidered. But the job was done so nimbly and so artistically that all thought it would be a pity to spoil it, and so the Indians must hang.

Me called for a hankerchief to bandage his eyes, and when all which he protection of the prior rights of expendence of the prior rights of expendence in the protection of the prior rights of expendence in the protection is settled practice has been to give and and countenance to the pioneer, and to the development of the mine. The whole mass of testimony adduced on the motion, and elaborately recited in the opinions before us, whatever else it proves or disproves, or whatever suspicions of technical fraud may attach to the alleged facts, demonstrates with effective clearness that the defendants were sincerely and anxiously desirous to perfect their title.—

They were willing to do anything they could do, to accomplish that object.

We take it to be an absolutely plain conclusion, which cannot be controverted, or even questioned, the protection is settled prior rights of expendence in the protection.

A. Forbes at Tepic, a sufficient title to satisfy that shread to this most aduable class of its people against mere technical interferers, (the camp-followers and semi-free booters of the great army of progress,) the governments. Its settled practice has been to give and and countenance to the pioneer, and to with the development of the mine.

The whole mass of testimony and the bare depict in the development of the mine.

A. Forbes at Tepic, a sufficient title bare sh

Nep called for a hankerchief to bandage his eyes, and when all was announced as ready he imped from the table. The rope

was made and the limb broke—the Indian falling to the ground half dead. He was again drawn up and strangled, and vengeance (or jealosy?) was satisfied.

The third Indian engaged in the fight establishment of the United States against the proprietors of the Quicksilver Mines of New Almaden, in Santa Clara county, restraining them from working these mines: and the or-

der granting the injunction.

We have no information of the merits of the case at issue between the Government and the proprietors of the mines, excep what we gather The Southern Overland Route.—A late number of the Missouri Republican says:

The time made by the mail just in is a fraction and the made by the mail just in its a fraction and the made by the mail just in its a fraction and the made by the mail just in its a fraction and the made by the mail just in its a fraction and the made by the mail just in its a fraction and the made by the mail just in its a fraction and acquaintance with current events forming the history of California for the last ten years. Judging from these, we can the made by the mail just in its affair to the mail to the mail

pled in building stations, in the construction cations of cinabar. Such indications may be of which they use adobes, or Mexican brick. of which they use adobes, or Mexican brick. As the streams in that country rise with great suddenness and rapidity, and the season for high water is now setting in, delays similar to that at Kern river are very liable to occur. Our informant thinks, however, that the mails will in no case be kept back more than a day or two, and that before much time elapses all such impediments will be removed by the contemplated bridges. The next detention was on the Colorado, where the mail was stopped for fourteen hours. Water is not plentiful on the route.

I much to this day more or less in the whole range of hills of which the Almaden mine forms a portion, and are not considered of any great value; but few persons, even with the example of the Almaden Company before them, at this late day, being willing to invest largely in quicksilver mining upon these indications. Castilero proceeded to take such preliminary steps to acquire title to the supposed mine as he considered proper, probably to the best of his knowledge. There was nothing at that time, certainly to prevent his acquiring a title under the mining regulations of Mexico. It is evident that in the winter of 1845, and the spring of 1846, the discoverers were in actual possession of the mine and in some rude by the contemplated bridges. The next detention was on the Colorado, where the mail tention was on the Colorado, where the mail was stopped for fourteen hours. Water is not plentiful on the route.

We will fill orders by arrungement with D. L. Ross & CO., San Francisco.

Freight will be made as low to parties ordering their title—that but for the conquest of California the very acts of the defendants, now alleged to be for depriving them of their property, would have rendered their title complete and invulnerable.

The mere site of a mine, without capital and skill to work it, is not a profitable description of property. Castillero, probably, had neither. According to prevent his decident that it was the act of the sovereign plaintiff, which barred them from perfecting their title conquest of California the we will fill orders by arrungement with D. L. Ross & CO., San Francisco.

Freight will be made as low to parties ordering for their property, would have rendered their title complete and invulnerable.

The mere site of a mine, without capital and skill to work it, is not a profitable description of property. Castillero, probably, had neither. According them to be solonial to make them from perfecting their title conquest of California the we will fill orders by arrungement with D. L. Ross & CO., San Francisco.

Freight will be made as low to parties ordering them of the defendants, now alleged to be frequently and a reason for depriving them of their property, would have rendered their title complete and invulnerable.

The trong obligations, moral, equitable, and enforced by treaty stipulations, of the plaintiff, to oct20-my mere working it, and extracting quicksilver.

The mere site of a mine, without capital and skill to orders by arrungement with D. L. Ross & CO., San Francisco.

Freight will be made as low to parties ordering them of their cargoes in good condition.

We will fill orders by arrungement with D. L. Ross & CO., San Francisco.

Freight will be made as low to parties ordering to the defendants

ingly we find him in the same year disposing of | protect and mature the incipient titles acquired ingly we find him in the same year disposing of his discovery, or a considerable portion of it, to a Mr. Alexander Forbes, of Tepie, in Mexico, who undertook to work the mines, and in the following year, 1847, arrived in California equipped for that purpose, and actively set to work. From this period their development has gone on without interruption on to the present time.

The important matter of procuring and perfecting his title to the mine does not seem to have much engaged the attention of Castillero. He probably, having taken possession and made some

probably, having taken possession and made some public and preliminary steps towards procuring title, deferred for a time further action in the premises—possibly with a view of seeing whether or not he could interest the capital and enterpise of others to develop the mine. In the meantime, rvents were transpiring which were destined to change the whole condition of the country—social, legal and political; its customs, laws and government. The war between the United States and Mexico was brought to a close; by treaty the former power acquired the sovereignty of California, and titles which, in the natural course of events, would have matured under the forms of Mexican laws, were suddenly arrested in their

nic pient stages.

Prior to this sweeping change, California was a ere wild outlaying province of a semi-civilized nation, at that time distracted by ineernal broils through its provinces, and crouching under the sword of a foreign conqueror in its capital.— Apathy and demoralization characterized the scany population of this province, and disorganiza-ton the administration of their affairs. Property had but a nominal value. Enterprize ssing much vitality, had succumbed to the public confusion and uncertainty. Steam, the telegraph, and newspapers were unknown. News taveled slowly, and were doubtingly received—a whole year is said to have clapsed subsequent to the date of the treaty of Guadaloupe Hidalgo, before it was generally known and believed that the country belonged to the United States, and five years subsequently elapsed before the new sovereign officially promulgated its laws and regulations respecting the public domain.

It was in this half-desert country, and when hus paralyzed, that Castillero and Padre Real discovered, amongst the bare spurs of the Coast Range Mountains, at a point where an off-shoot of the valley of San Jose, narrowed to a gorge, runs ap and terminates in the rocky bed of a mountain rivulet, the present site of the Almaden pro-perty. Those bluff-hills and steep gulches, visit-ed only by Indians stalking deer, or perchance a aquero hunting stray cattle, were the haunts of bear and game. The price of a blanket would have purchased a range of hills a day's journey long. As property, the land was absolutely worthless. A square league of salt water in the Pacific Ocean would have been an equally eligible representa-

In such times, and for property to which there was neither value nor claimant, were the muni-ments of title to be originated, which are at this ments of title to be originated, which are available day subjected to the rigorous investigation of legal acumen, aided by the light of twelve years of research, and guided by principles drawn from and adapted to, judicial inquiry in the oldest and most civilized of modern societies, where forms of law and modes of procedure are regulated with the precision of a chronometer. precision of a chronometer.

Although the great principles of right and wrong are abstract and immutable, yet their application to every day life is continually influenced by nced by the circumstances in which men are aced. That which is regarded as morally faultess in one state of society, is received as abso-lutely vicious in another. Even in this day, and in two countries equally enlightened, and governed by the same general principles of law, education, habit and common consent have made that tion, nabit and common consent have made that a right in one which is abhorred as a monstrous wrong in the other. These views are incontrovertible and demonstrable by a thousand illustrations from living facts. To apply rigidly, and technically, the same rules of law to circumstances arising out of totally different conditions of society is as unjust as it would be to adjudy; the society, is as unjust as it would be to adjudge the Spokan Indians by the judicial code and practice of the State of New York. In regard to this case it may be truthfully urged that there is hardly a point of resemblance between the condition of ociety under which the title in dispute originated, and those settled and matured conditions of civilization from which spring the laws and no-tions of equity by which that title is at this day

In this case no parallel is to be found in the English or American authorities, where all its broad equities can find a similitude—a case presenting strong and sharply defined positive rights, with but feeble technical strength—a case in the consideration of which a court of equity, under a

of equity investigation which the case imperatively demanded, and which was expected from a ourt adjudicating interests of wide application n this State, and arising out of a condition of soiety wholly without parallel.

From what we can learn, it is conceded that the owners of this mine or their predecessors were its discoverers, that they possessed and worked it in 1845-'46 under the Mexican Government; that they took some preliminary steps to secure title, such as their information or opportunity permitted; consequent upon which, certain initiatory rights accrued to them under the recognized practice and policy of Mexico; and that they developed their mine and extracted quicksilver, and proceeded to procure the aid of foreign skill and capital to prosecute their enterprise.

time they took place.

It is apparent, however, that Castillero had posession of the mines; that there was nothing to hinder him, except his ignorance or carelessness,

dominion continued. What prevented them from obtaining their perfect muniments of title? Why, the action of the United States! The acts of the plaintiff in this suit, by which his right to sue and the basis of his claim were acquired, were the acts which interfered with the detendants, and prevented the acquisition by them of a pertent prevented the acquisition by them of a pertect

Had the United States not conquered Mexico, and acquired California, the proprietors of the mines of New Almaden would have perfected their claim by the very titles now alleged to be fraudulent and antedated! The great step was taken when they discovered and took possession of the mine and worked it.

The rest would have been matters of course and Since the advent of the United States, they ap pear to have relied upon the faith of that power, pledged at the treaty of Guadaloupe Hidalgo, to protect rights acquired under Mexico, and upon the assurance which its settled policy of protection to the actual occupant and to the actual improver gave, that they would in some way, be enabled to mature their titles, and hold their property. Hence, they continued to mine and extend their works, until the establishment has

reached its present imposing proportions.

Now, after a lapse of twelve years of tacit consent to their occupancy, comes the new sovereign power and asserts its claim to the soil and its minerals, and defies them to produce a clear, legal and absolute acquittance. It seeks to dispossess them of their property—the old naked site, with its extensive and vitalizing improvements. In the decision before us, we have looked in vain for even a reference to those manifest and material presumptions in favor of the defendants, arising from their early possession under Mexico, and from their substantial acts under her successor, for a long course of years. Nothing is lowed for the peculiar circumstances in which they were placed at the inception of their enter-prise. No consideration is made for the undenia-ble fact that it was the act of the sovereign plainunder Mexico, are not weighed and considered. And but slightly is considered that right of theirs, which we hold to be palpable and incontestible—towering aloft over all technicalities—a right, real, positive, and present—the equal right to mine on the lands of the United States in California, with the great body of the people of the State who enjoy that right unquestioned—with or without mere paper evidences of title [CONCLUDED TO-MORROW.]

### Special Noticez.

Citizens' Steam Navigation Company. A dividend of two per cent. has been declared by

Marysville, November 15, 1858. HORACE BEACH, Sec'y.

Holloway's Pills .- No case of fever and ague, ver complaint, colic, indigestion, bodily weakness sick headache, or sexual difficulty, can withstand the urative and at the same time invigorating action of these Pills. Sold 80 Maiden Lane, N. Y.

The following are the reasons why FISHE'S Infallible Hair Restorative, in its introduc tion to the people of California, has met with unpar-

Firstly-It never fails to restore Gray Hair to its original color, whether Black, Brown or Auburn. Secondly-It cures Baldness and removes all accuulations of Dandruff and Scurf from the scalp. Thirdly-By its use, the scalp may be kept in a healthy condition, and the Hair retained in color and

Fourthly-In all cases this is guaranteed. If a trial fails to give satisfaction, the money will be refunded. PRINCIPAL DEPOT-139 Sacramento st., San Francis-RICE, COFFIN & CO.,

nov14-qr Sole Agents, Marysville. ng Dr. CHAS. H. TOZER, of Sacramento, who has atnded and cured so many within the last four years; and all you who have no means to pay, can find in WATER-PROOF CALF BOOTS, him a friend, who will make no charges for examinations or advice. We would recommend all who are in trouble to call on him: and also to look over his treatise on venereal in another part of this paper. The Doctor's office is on Sixth street, between J and K,

#### Notice.

If you want to smoke something very fine, Then try John S. Bowman's Genuine. NEW CORNER TOBACCO AND CIGAR STORE, Cor. 2d and Dsts., Marysville.

Iodide of Potash. I would inform my patrons and friends that I can uarantee my "Concentrated Syrup of Yellow Dock,

preparation of Sarsaparilla now in use. We simply ask a trial of this medicine. It is fur nished to the trade in boxes, containing one doz. bot-tles each, and supplied upon the most favorable terms.

Ample directions accompany each bottle.

Apply to S. T. WATTS, Wholesale Druggist, First street, Marysville. E. F. SPENCE, Druggist, 32 Main street, Nevada. For sale by To Druggists, Physicians and

the very lowest market prices. They are also Sole TRIUNFO DE BAILEN; Agents, for the Northern District of California, for the FRAZER RIVER; following Patent Medicines: Sand's Sarsaparilla, Ayers' Cherry Pectoral,

Guysott's Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla, Ayers' Cathartie Pills. Perry Davis' Pain Killer. Graefenburg Co.'s Family Medicines,
Wood's Olive Pectoral,
Dr. Giddings' Family Medicines,
Lauran's Sclidified Cod Liver Oil,
Wilbor's Cod Liver Oil and Lime,
Roman Eye Balsam,
Chiling Agency Bills 66.

RICE, COFFIN & CO., 27 and 29 D street, Marysville aug21-tf

To Druggists, Physicians and Traders. The subscriber respectfully invites the attention of The substitute respecting invites the attention of pruggists and Country Dealers to his large and well elected stock of Dates, Medicines, &c., which he is repared to supply at the lowest market prices.

My long experience in the business affords a guarantee that all orders entrusted to me will be executed on the most favorable terms, and by putting up m goods in the best manner, careful packing, and prompiness in forwarding, I trust not only to give satisfaction, but to offer inducements to purchasers unsurpassed by any other house.

S.T. WATTS,

Importer and Wholesale Druggist,
First street, Marysville.
E. P. SPENCE,
Druggist, 32 Main street Nevada.

## Miscellaneous.

EX ASA ELDRIDGE AND OTHER LATE ARRIVALS.

NOW LANDING

BALES SUFFOLK BROWN
DRILLS;
bales Appleton Brown Sheetings;
c Hamilton Tickings;
blis Milton Tickings;

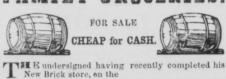
5 bis Milton Tickings;
10 bis low-priced Tickings;
20 cs assorted Bleached Sheetings;
10 cs small figured Prints;
10 cs small figured Mer.imac Prints;
5 cs Boat Blue Drills;
2 cs small plaid Lindseys;
2 cs assorted Kentucky Jeans;
5 cs 10-4 and 12-4 White Bed Blankets;
200 pairs heavy Blue Mackinaw Blankets;
111 pairs heavy Scarlet Mackinaw Blankets;
111 pairs heavy White Mackinaw Blankets;
112 doz couatry knit Wool Socks;
111 doz machine knit Wool Socks;

111 doz machine knit Wool Socks;
5 bales Jewett City Denims;
11 bales light brown Sheetings;
11 bales Howard Karen Duck, 28 inches;
11 bales Potomac Karen Duck, 28 inches;
5 bales 9 feet U. S. Pilot Duck,
5 bales 4-4 Potomac Karen Duck,
For sale by JANSON, BOND & Co.,
Corner Battery and Clay sts.,
nov2o-1m SAN FRANCISCO.

Information Wanted, F LUDWIG (sometimes called LOUIS) SIEB-RECHT, who came to this country from St. Louis, Mo., in the Spring of 1854. In the Spring of 1855 he was at work at mining about half a mile from Shasta. Any information respecting his whereabouts will be thankfully received by his brother Wilhelm Siebrecht, at Honcut City, Butte county, California.

Golden Era copy one month and send bill to well adapted for that business.

CHOICE



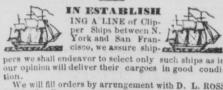
Corner of B and 7th streets, Marysville, And stocked the same with a CHOICE SELECTION of Family Groceries, Vegetables

Liquors, Is now prepared to offer as great inducements to pur-chasers of Goods in his line, as any other establish-ment in the city. In connection with his store, has

-ALSO A-BUTCHER'S SHOP, Which is at all times supplied with every variety of Fresh Meats, &c. All Goods delivered free of charge.
nov14-1m A. P. BARNES.

# ROSS, FALCONER & CO.'S LINE.

NEW YORK AND SAN FRANCISCO. Sailing Regularly on Advertised Days.



New Advertisements.

SECOND LARGE ARRIVAL

OF ....

BOOTS AND SHOES!

EXPRESSLY FOR

the Trustees of this Company, payable on and after FALL AND WINTER WEAR

G. I RMSTRONG

HAS JUST RECEIVED And is opening, THIS DAY, another fresh

and desirable lot of GOODS. ....BY....

Steamer Sonora And is in receipt of a large invoice of Ladies', Misses' and Children's

SHOES. Including some entirely New Styles.

Let no false delicacy prevent you from consult- OVERLAND BOOTS Just introduced.

A SO-MEN'S

MINER'S BOOTS. FINE SEWED CALF BOOTS, BOYS' AND YOUTHS BOOTS,

> 42 D Street. 816,000

BROGANS, CONG. GAITS.

Cor. 2d and Dsts., Marysville.
Yellow Dock, Sarsaparlila, and NEW CROP!

Sarsaparilla, and Iodide of Potash," as the very best To Arrive per Steamer Golden Gate, No. 114 Montgomery, between Califor-

OF THE FOLLOWING BRANDS: LA ROSALIA: CAHABA: EL RIFLES GARRIZIVEITH: LA FAMA; JAS. KING OF WM. FLOR DE VEGA EUROPA; PINAR DEL RIO: EL ALCAZAR: EL ACUERDO: BELESCOVAIN: LA PINTA; ESTADOS UNIDOS: HOYO DE LA MAR; PRUEBESE; MI PRIMERO HIJO. LA MATILDE AGRAMUNT; MIGUEL LAIZ Y CA: RISTA: HISO DEL OCEANO: AMALIA; LA PAZ; EL DORADO; VICTORIA: EL DIVAN; NORIEGA: LA SABROSA JENNY LIND: BALAKLAVA: EMPEROR NI OLAS: FONTICA: MONTORO Y HERMANOS.

For sale on arrival, by B. C. HORN & CO., 83 Front street.

All articles purchased from them guaranteed of the best quality; and purchases for distant points carefully packed, and promptly forwarded.

Great Reduction in Prices!! WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

S. GOODMAN & CO., NO. 35 D STREET,

MARYSVILLE. RY GOODS, CLOTHING, BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, AND CAPS,

At Less than Cost Prices! s we are determined to close out our entire Stock in SIXTY DAYS fro : date. Call and see for yourselves, as we charge nothing for showing our Go ds. S. GOODMAN & CO.

STOVES! STOVES!

C. D. BELLOWS AS now on hand and for sale all the latest pat-

COOK, PARLOR AND BOX STOVES, Together with an extensive assort:nent of

TIN, COPPER, AND SHEET IRON WARE. ALSO-FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS, LEAD PIPES, CAULDRON KETTLES of all sizes, &c.

He has also on hand, all kinds of Planished and Japaned WARE, CUTLERY, WOODEN WARE, EN-AMELED SAUCE PANS AND KETTLES, TINNED KETTLES, and in fact everything in the House-keeping

He has now on hand the celebrated Stamped Russia Mining Pans, warranted super anything ever offered for MINING PURPOSES. Any and all these articles he will sell lower than any other establishment in Northern California. By calling, the incredulous will be convinced that I am not blowing, although-as my NAME indicates-DO NOT FORGET THE PLACE-No. 12 E Street,

Near the Plaza. C. D. BELLOWS.

Watches and Jewelry, NEW YORK PRICES. AT CANFIELD & WRIGHT'S.

GOLD WATCHES. OF THE MOST CELEBRATED MAKERS, Which we warrant not to vary 1 minute For sale by CANFIELD &

DIAMONDS. Ear-rings, Pins, Finger-rings, &c.

CANFIELD & WRIGHT. THE LATEST STYLES AND MOST FASHIONABLE JEWELRY We are in monthly receipt of. CANFIELD & WRIGHT.

QUARTZ JEWELRY, IN EVERY STYLE. Manufactured by CANFIELD & WRIGHT. CALIFORNIA JEWELRY

EVERY DESCRIPTION. Manufactured by CANFIELD & WRIGHT. WATCHES REPAIRED! Particular attention paid to this Branch, CANFIELD & WRIGHT. WE WARRANT

Every Article as Represented sep22-my CANFIELD & WRIGHT. Haxall Flour,

San Francisco Advertisements.

COLLINS & CO., PACIFIC BED & BEDDING

Warohouse. 98 Sansome Street, one door North of

Sacramento, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Feathers, Curled and Prussian Hair; Wool, Pulu, Moss and Straw Mattrasses; Blankets; Marseilles, French and Toilette Quilts; Mattrass Springs, Tufts and Twine; Cotton and Wood Buttings; Tickings, Cotton and Linen Sheetings; Bed Lace Furniture and Common Prints, and everything appertaining to the Bed and Bedding Business.

MANUFACTURERS OF Spring, Hair, Wool, Pulu, Moss and Straw Mattrasses, of every size and quality; Pillows and Bolsters; Comforters, Sheets and Pillow Slips; Mattrass Ticks and every other article in the line of a

BED FURNISHING WAREHOUSE.

They invite the public to their stock, and feel confident in their ability to afford satisfaction, both in regard to quality, style and price.

Orders from the Trade, Families, Hotel Keepers, Steamboat and Ship Owners, will be supplied at the All goods manufactured are done under the

N. B.—They have a special department for RENO-VATING BEDS, PILLOWS, &c. (Goods deliver-ed to the boats free of charge. sep19-8m2p PAPER AND PRINTERS'

132 Sansome Street, SAN FRANCISCO.

WAREHOUSE.

GEO. A. VAN BOKKELEN. IMPORTER OF FARMER'S BOOTS, BLANK BOOKS, STATIONERY, CARDS, Printing, Writing and Wrapping Papers,

Types, Presses, Printers' Material, and Inks of all kinds.

Agency of R. HOE & CO. Type at New York Book Agency of R. HOE & CO. Type at New York Book

ROMAN'S Book Auction makers; Forceps, a large assortment, of the most approved makers; Chevalies' Patent Lathe, and his Lathe of accelerated SALESROOM.

nia and Sacramento streets, SAN FRANCISCO. Auction and Private Sales.

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HISTORY, BIOGRAPHY, TRAVELS: EXPLORATIONS, ADVENTURES; RELIGION THEOLOGY; BIBLES, AND PRAYER BOOKS: POETRY, THE DRAMA, FICTION: ESSAYS, BELLES LETTERS; DOMESTIC & POLITICAL ECONOMY; Art and Sciences, Natural History, Illustrated

Gift Books and Annuals. ..ALSO. Many new and valued Works just from the

Orders promptly attended to.

Independent Opposition Line. STEAMBOAT

PRINCESS, O. SWAN......CAPTAIN Built expressly to avoid detention on the "Hog's Back," at the present low stage of water,

WILL LEAVE SLIP FOOT OF WASHINGTON ST. SAN FRANCISCO, SOUTH SIDE FOR SACRAMENTO. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays,

And will leave Sacramento on the return trip, fr

THE FOOT OF J STREET,

....ON. Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, At 2 o'clock P. M.
Passage and Freight at Reduced Rates. For freight or passage, apply on board or to COFFEY & RISDON, Agents, Corner Bush and Market sts., S. F.

The public can be assured, by observing the above rates, they can travel or ship freight at very reduced GREEN & WILD, Agents, Foot of J street, Sacramento LEWIS COFFEE & RISDON'S

STEAM BOILER WORKS The only exclusively Boiler Making Establishment on the Pacific Coast, OWNED AND CONDUCTED BY PRACTICAL BOILER MAKERS.

ALL ORDERS FOR NEW WORK, .... OR THE.... Repairing of Work, Executed as ordered, and warranted as to quality. We are prepared to furnish ENGINES and BOILERS of all sizes, of California manufacture, and

Old Stand, corner Bush and Market sts., LEWIS COFFEE. [nov4-tf] J. N. RISDON.

WASHINGTON MARKET COR OF D AND Third Streets,

MARYSVILLE. A LL KINDS OF MEATS, VEGETABLES, FRESH FISH, POULTRY, WILD GAME, Great Excitement! All Marketing delivered free of charge. nov5-my II. HARRIS, Prop'r.

Lost.

ON Friday or Saturday last, in the vicinity of Center Market, C street, a pocket Memorandum Book containing a Note for \$57 45, drawn by Amos Roberts in favor of Hiram Dyer, and dated Colusa, June 23d 1858. The finder will oblige by leaving the Note with Mr. John Scott, at the Center Market Saloon, C street nov16-1w\* nov16-1w\*

REMOVAL. J. McQUINN HAS REMOVED TO

No. 22 D St., ONE DOOR ABOVE FIRST STREET.

LARGE STOCK of the following Goods in stor ALMONDS, RAISINS PRUNES PECANS. CITRON. FILBERTS. CURRANTS, CHESTNUTS SULTANA RAISINS, BRAZIL NUTS, STICK CANDY, FANCY CANDY, WALNUTS. PEANUTS. Grapes, Apples, Pears, &c.,

J. McQUINN, Fresh Patent Medicines. Sacramento Advertizementz.

SAURAMENTO DRUGGISTS.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

IMPORTING WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,



139 J Street, Sacramento. We respectfully invite all dealing in our line to call nd examine our large and well selected stock of Drugs and Medicines,
Oils and Paints,
Lard and Sperm Oils,
Camphene and Linseed Oil, Surgical Instruments,
Fresh Herbs,
Dental do.
Patent Medicines,
Code Material, Drugs and Medicines,
Oils and Paints,
Retorts and Crucibles,

R. H. McDONALD & CO. Surgical Instruments. R. H. M c D O N A L D & CO., Importing and

desale Druggists, keep constantly on hand a esupply of Surgical and Dental Instruments. Silver and Gum Bougees & Shoulder Braces Cathaters,
Eye Cases & Stethescopes,
Pepanis and Syringes,
Amputating and Post Mor-

Cupping Cases and Scari-

Blow Pipes, File Carriers and Revolving Sockets; Brush and Conundum Wheels, a large assortment of Excavators, Burs and Drills, Scalers and Piuggers; Files, Hammers and Vices, a good variety;

We receive per steamers, regular shipments of Dental Stock, and at our house Dentists may confidently expect to find a good supply of nearly every article used by them.

No. 189 J street, Sacramento.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Wholessle and Importing Dengels.

PATENT MEDICINES. 139 J Street, Sacramento.

Camphene, Lamp & Machine. 1,000 gals best Polar Oil; 1,000 gals fresh distilled Camphene; 15,000 gals super winter strained Lard Oil;

13,000 gals super winter strained Lara Ou;
500 gals pure Sperm Oil;
50 doz Olive Oil, quarts and pints;
Patent Axle Grease, in kegs and cans, superior article;
Camphene and Oil Wicks;
25 bbls. White and common Rosin;
1,000 lbs. Potash.
For sale at the lowest market rates.
139 J st, Sacramento, by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Importing and Wholesale Druggists, Have just received per clippers,

With a complete assortment of Brewers. and Soda Material, to which we invite the attention of dealers. 139 J Street, Sacramento, by nov18-3m R. M. McDONALD & CO.

P. J. DEVINE & BRO., K Street, Corner Sixth, Sacramento, Cal. MARBLE MANTELS AND GRATES, MONU-ments, Tomb and Grave Stones, Table and Coun-ter Tops, Tile, Granite and Freestone Sills and Lin-tels, &c., &c., constantly on hand and made to order on reasonable terms. All kinds of Ornamental Work done with dispatch. jy22-6m

CITY RESTAURANT. Corner Second and High sts MARYSVILLE.

HERMANN RENKEN, Proprietor. Wappel in the ab. w. Restaurant, and have taken some pains to Repair it and put it in good condition for the coming winter. Every effort will be made to add to the comfort and convenience of those who may favor me with their patronage, My Tables shall be supplied with the best in the market, served up in good style.

HERMANN RENKEN.

Dancing School! MR. & MADAME PERI will open a DANCING SCHOOL at the MELODEON, corner of Second and High streets, on Saturday Evening, Nov. 6th.

FOR SALE. PACK MULES, Low for Cash -- ENQUIRE OF

MARYSVILLE. IN consequence of the large number of people expected to be present at the Fair, we are determined to gain a share of the patronage of the public, and have reduced our prices of BOYS' and MEN'S

COATS, PANTS AND VESTS, Of every style and quality, and alarge variety of

Of every quality. Also, an assortment of BOYS' FASHIONABLE CLOTHING

FURNISHING GOODS,

New June Butter.

WARRANTED GENUINE, in pints and oct20-my BOURNE, ELWELL & CO.

A COMPLETE STOCK, consisting of the largest and most ex-tensive assortment ever offered in this market, of

market, of FIELD and GARDEN SEEDS.

HAXAII Flour,

FRESH CORN MEAL, BUCKWHEAT FLOUR, and HOMINY, for sale by oct20-my BOURNE, ELWELL & CO.

JUST RECEIVED direct from the Manufacturers, and sold to the Trade in original packages at small profit.

S. T. WATTS, Druggist, No. 90 First street.

No. 90 First street.

Market, of FIELD and GAI Fresh importation. For sale by nov19-M TREADWELL

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

Perfumery, Assaying Materials, Brewer's Material

With a complete assortment of almost every article kept in a large Wholesale Drug Store, all of which we offer as low, if not lower, than they can be bought elsewhere in this State.

Trusses, a large variety, Pocket Medicine Cases,

R. H. McDONALD & CO. Dental and Surgical Instruments.

20 oz Jones, White & McCurly's Gold Foir and
Teeth, Abby & Son's Gold Foil, and Foil by other

Wholesale and Importing Druggists.

R. H. McDonald & Co., Wholesale Druggists, Agents for all the principal PATENT MEDICINES in the United States. R. H. McDONALD & CO., 139 J street, Sacramento

100 bbls Plaster Paris; 50 bbls water proof Cement; 50 bbls Marble Dust; 50 carboys Sulph Acids; 300,000 Soda Corks; 100 jars Citric Acid; 50 bales Soda Twine; 20 bbls Irish Moss; 10 bales Fresh Hops. 50 bales Soda Twine; 10 bales Fresh Hops.

MARBLE.

Premium Marble Works.

Miscellaneous.

All New and Fashionable Dances will be

c. G. BOCKIUS, At the Enterprise Stable Or at the Store of GALLOWAY, HITE & CO. AT THE

THE copartnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, under the name and style of C. H. Scranton & Co., is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Parties indebted to us will please call at the old stand, west side of E street, near Third, and settle with either of us.

C. H. SCRANTON, WILLIAM PLUGHOFF, Marysville, Nov. 1st, 1858, nov4-1m

Empire Block, corner Second and D Sts.,

Clothing and Furnishing Goods To such enormous LOW PRICES as to prevent people attending the State Fair from bringing a surplus of Clothing, we have on hand a large and SPLENDID as-sortment of every variety suitable for a Gentleman's wardrobe, consisting in part of

Remember the EUREKA CLOTHING STORE, Empire Block, Second street.

We sell for Cash and Cash o LY, and defy competion in quality or price.

aug12-tf

OR SALE BY BOURNE, ELWELL & CO. Heidsick Champagne.

SEEDS! SEEDS!!

